## Exercises Condensed Matter Physics (Experimentalphysik 5c), WS16/17

# 1. Madelung Constant (2 credits)

Read the example on the calculation of the Madelung Constant of NaCl in Wikipedia:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madelung constant

Please indicate the first two terms of the sum required for the calculation of the Madelung constant of CsCl.

## 2. Ionic radius and structure type (2 credits)

Evaluate the ratio of the ionic radii  $r_M/r_X$ , at which the X iones of an MX compound with CsCl structure type touch each other.

## 3. Close-packing of equal spheres (2 credits)

Evaluate the packing density (partition of occupied volume) of close-packed equal spheres.

## 4. Primitive unit cell (2 credits)

A unit cell is called primitive, if, upon translation by an arbitrary Bravais lattice vector, it fills the complete volume of the crystal without overlapping.

Draw a primitive unit cell of a 2-dimensional close-packed lattice.